

IIA Indonesia Success and Failure from Experimenting with Technology in Audit

2 September 2020





Audit Application	Technology
Country Priority Assessment : Prioritising countries for country portfolio audit	Unsupervised Machine Learning with Sentiment Analysis
Verifying implementation status of infrastructure projects https://www.youtube.com/watch?v=-70_LYoITAU&feature=youtu.be	Drone
Continuous Monitoring Tool on Treasury Transactions	Rule-based and Supervised Machine Learning
ARGUS: Analysing consistency of clauses recorded for private sector projects	Contract analysis software
Covenants Validation Tool: Examining completeness of covenant clauses recorded for sovereign projects	Robotic process automation (bots)
	2

Country Priority Assessment

Traditional Model

- Assess audit priority of ADB field offices and portfolios
- Utilizes **9 indicators** with assigned weights
- Auditors' judgment clustering
- Static data source
- Performed once or twice a year

New Validation Model

- Validate results of the traditional model
- Utilize **12 indicators** with no assigned weights
- Sentiment analysis and machinebased clustering
- Dynamic data source
- Could be performed as frequent as needed



ADB

12 Priority Indicators - hidden

1. Sentiment analysis of news headlines 2. Project implementation indicator 3. S&P Global Operational Risk Rating 4. Number of projects New 5. Loan and grant portfolio value Validation 6. Contract awards (ratio to portfolio) Model 7. Cofinancing (ratio to portfolio) 8. Portfolio performance indicators and ratings Traditional 9. Number of sanctioned firms and individuals Model 10. First year of ADB operation 11. Year of OAG's last audit 12. Transparency international corruption perception index

Sentiment Analysis using News Titles

"The process of computationally identifying and categorizing opinions expressed in a piece of text, especially in order to determine whether the writer's attitude towards a particular topic, product, etc. is positive, negative, or neutral." - <u>https://www.lexico.com/en/definition/sentiment_analysis</u>

Philippines hit by deadly earthquake in south - BBC News

India's IndiGo, Qatar Airways to announce strategic deal - Reuters









K-Means Clustering

Definition

"K-means clustering is a simple unsupervised learning algorithm that is used to solve clustering problems. It follows a simple procedure of classifying a given data set into a number of clusters, defined by the letter "k," which is fixed beforehand. The clusters are then positioned as points and all observations or data points are associated with the nearest cluster, computed, adjusted and then the process starts overusing the new adjustments until a desired result is reached."

https://www.techopedia.com/definition /32057/k-means-clustering





CB7 propose to shorten definition to : "K-means clustering is a simple unsupervised learning algorithm that is used to classify a given data set into "k" clusters/groups, which is fixed beforehand." Christ Ian B. Badana, 20/07/2020

Outputs from K-Means Clustering







Key Benefits of the Country Priority Model





Continuous Monitoring Tool on Treasury Transactions





Rules-Based Tests





Machine Learning Tests

Algorithm: Long Short-Term Memory (LSTM)

Use Cases: An artificial recurrent neural network (RNN), LSTM is used on *chatbots, sentiment analysis, speech and handwriting recognition,* and *more.*

Continuous Monitoring Application: Sequence of last 40 audit actions on a certain trade were used to train the model and no maintenance of criteria. 300K+ transactions with more than 1 million actions were used to train the LSTM model which will determine if a trade is Verified or NOT.





Email Notification

Trade Type /	Trade ID /	Version	SubType	Amended	Status	Book	Broker	Currency	Currency pair	Collateral	Company	Customer	Deal ID	Desk
BOND		2		1/7/2020	Verified	TDFD		HKD		N			1	FND_NSTRUCT
BOND		2		1/7/2020	Verified	CCP_LBL_ISS		USD		N				CCP
BOND		3		1/7/2020	Verified	PLP_USD		USD		N				PLP
BOND		3		1/8/2020	Verified	PLP_USD		USD		N				PLP
BOND		2		1/8/2020	Verified	TDFD		CNY		N				FND_NSTRUCT
BOND		4		1/8/2020	Verified	TASF_USD		USD		N				TASF
BOND		2		1/8/2020	Verified	AIF_PLP_USD		USD		N				AIF_PLP
BOND		2		1/8/2020	Verified	JFPR_USD		USD		N				JFPR
BOND		3		1/8/2020	Verified	AITF_USD		USD		N				AITE
DLPMT		2		1/7/2020	Verified	NTR_USD		USD		N				NTR
DLPMT		2		1/7/2020	Verified	OCP_IDR		IDR		N				OCP
DLPMT		1		1/7/2020	Verified	OCP_FX		USD		N				OCP
DLPMT		1		1/7/2020	Verified	OCP_FX		CHF		N				OCP
DLPMT		1		1/7/2020	Verified	OCP_FX		USD		N				OCP
DLPMT		1		1/7/2020	Verified	OCP_FX		SGD		N				OCP
DLPMT		3		1/7/2020	Verified	PLP_USD		USD		N				PLP
DLPMT		1		1/7/2020	Verified	OCP_FX		USD		N				OCP
DLPMT		1		1/7/2020	Verified	OCP_FX		PHP		N				OCP
DLPMT		3		1/7/2020	Verified	OCP_USD		USD		N				OCP
O Correspondent	Identifier	Reference	•	Transaction Refe	rence Rel	ated Reference	Value Date	Cur/Amt		Formatist	atus	Netw. Status	Mesg Cre	ration
-										Internol	Completed	1-1	2019/12/	10 16:05:27
										Internol	Completed	1.91	2019/12/	(10.16)05-20
	Contraction and the second second													
	£13.999	CTLA-LOD	1/19-654	CTLA-L0D1/19-6	14					Swift Con	spleted	1.0	2019/12/	/10 15:28:08
	fis.769	CTLA-LOD 0U2D33+0	1/19-654	CTLA-L0D1/19-6 002033-017-200	14 1523	9466876668762				Swift Con Swift Con	mpleted mpleted	tat tat	2019/12/	10 15:28:08
	fin.769 fin.769 fin.760	CTLA-LOD 002033+0 002033-0	1/19-654 117-280 117-319	CTLA-L0D1-19-6 0U2033-017-200 0U2033-017-319	64 1625	9600070600702				Swift Con Swift Con Swift Con	apleted apleted apleted	tur tur tur	2019/12/ 2019/12/ 2019/12/	10 15:28:09 10 15:22:05 10 15:22:05
	fin.999 fin.769 fin.760 fin.799	CTLA-LOD 0U2033-0 0U2033-0 0U2033-0	1/19+654 117-280 117-319 117-319	CTLA-L001/19-6 002033-017-200 002033-017-319 002033-017-319	14 100	9460878466702 ILC49276-/2019				Swift Com Swift Com Swift Com Swift Com	mpleted mpleted mpleted mpleted	1-1 1-1 1-1 1-1 1-1	2019/12/ 2019/12/ 2019/12/ 2019/12/	10 15:28:00 10 15:22:05 10 15:22:05 10 15:22:05
	fin.999 fin.769 fin.780 fin.799 fin.799	CTLA-LOD 002033-0 002033-0 002033-0 002033-0	11/19-654 117-280 117-319 117-319 117-319	CTLA-L0D1/19-6/ 002033-017-200 002033-017-319 002033-017-319 002033-017-320	54 525 100	9460876608762 11LC49276-2019 11LC35801-2019				Swift Con Swift Con Swift Con Swift Con	npleted npleted npleted npleted npleted	144 144 144 144 144 144	2019/12/ 2019/12/ 2019/12/ 2019/12/ 2019/12/	10 15:28:00 10 15:22:05 10 15:22:05 10 15:22:04 10 15:22:03
	fix.999 fix.769 fix.760 fix.799 fix.799 fix.799 fix.05	CTLA-LOD 602033-0 602033-0 602033-0 602033-0	11/19-654 117-280 117-319 117-319 117-319	CTLA-L001/19-6 0022033-017-280 0022033-017-319 0022033-017-319 0022033-017-280	54 100 100	966887868782 11LC49276-2019 11LC35801-2019				Swift Con Swift Con Swift Con Swift Con Swift Con	npleted npleted npleted npleted npleted npleted		2019/12/ 2019/12/ 2019/12/ 2019/12/ 2019/12/ 2019/12/	 10 15:20:00 10 15:22:05 10 15:22:05 10 15:22:04 10 15:22:03 10 00:41:45
	fix.999 fix.769 fix.760 fix.799 fix.799 fix.05 fix.103	CTLA-LOD 042033-0 042033-0 042033-0 042033-0 042033-0	11/19-654 117-280 117-319 117-319 117-280 117-280	CTLA-L001/19-6/ 00/2013-017-200 00/2013-017-319 00/2013-017-319 00/2013-017-280 CTCTR05587.182	14 525 100 100	9468876468702 11LC49276-/2019 11LC35801-/2019	10-12-19	US9 52.22		Swift Con Swift Con Swift Con Swift Con Swift Con Swift Con	npleted npleted npleted npleted npleted npleted	 Batwork Ack Datwork Ack	2019/12/ 2019/12/ 2019/12/ 2019/12/ 2019/12/ 2019/12/ 2019/12/	 10 15:22:05 10 15:22:05 10 15:22:05 10 15:22:04 10 15:22:03 10 00:41:45 10 00:38:00
	fin.769 fin.760 fin.799 fin.799 fin.799 fin.05 fin.103 fin.103	CTLA-LOU 002033-0 002033-0 002033-0 002033-0 CTCTR055 CH08L355	11/19-654 117-280 117-319 117-319 117-280 187.18232 171.51	CTLA-L001/19-6/ 002033-017-260 002033-017-319 002033-017-319 002033-017-280 CTCTR05587.182 CTCTR05587.182	54 100 100	9460876460702 11LC49276-2019 11LC15801-2019	10-12-19 10-12-19	USD 52.22 PHP 2.247.06	5.34	Swift Con Swift Con Swift Con Swift Con Swift Con Swift Con Swift Con Swift Con	npleted spleted spleted spleted spleted spleted spleted		2019/12/ 2019/12/ 2019/12/ 2019/12/ 2019/12/ 2019/12/ 2019/12/ 2019/12/	10 15:22:00 10 15:22:05 10 15:22:05 10 15:22:04 10 15:22:03 10 00:41:45 10 00:30:00 10 00:30:00
	E18.399 F18.769 F18.760 F18.799 F18.05 F18.103 F18.103 F18.103	CTLA-LOD 002033-0 002033-0 002033-0 002033-0 002033-0 002033-0 07078055 0408L355 07078055	11/19-654 117-280 117-319 117-319 117-280 187.18232 171.51 189.18230	CTLA-L001/19-6 0022033-017-200 0022033-017-319 0022033-017-319 0022033-017-200 CTCTR05587.182 C99042.85571.51 CTCTR05589.182	14 100 100	9468878668782 9112049276-2819 9112015801-2819	10~12~19 10~12~19 10~12~19	USD 52.22 PHP 2.247.06 USD 96.72	5.34	Desite Con Desite Con Desite Con Sesite Con Desite Con Desite Con Sesite Con Sesite Con Sesite Con	apleted apleted apleted apleted apleted apleted apleted	 Batwork Ack Natwork Ack Natwork Ack	2019-12- 2019-12- 2019-12- 2019-12- 2019-12- 2019-12- 2019-12- 2019-12- 2019-12- 2019-12-	 10 15:22:05 10 15:22:05 10 15:22:04 10 15:22:03 10 06:41:45 10 06:38:09 10 06:38:09 10 06:38:09 10 06:38:09
	f18999 f18769 f18760 f18799 f18799 f1805 f18103 f18103 f18103 f18103	CTLA-LOD 002033-0 002033-0 002033-0 002033-0 002033-0 002033-0 07CTR055 CTCTR055 CTCTR055 CTCTR055	11/19-654 117-280 117-319 117-319 117-319 117-280 107-280 107-18232 1071.51 109.18230 1070.50	CTLA-L001/19-6 002033-017-200 002033-017-210 002033-017-319 002033-017-280 CTCTR05587.182 C0096.5557.151 CTCTR05589.182	54 525 100 100 52 52	9468878468782 11LC49276-2819 11LC158801-2819	10~12~19 10~12~19 10~12~19 10~12~19	USD 52.22 PHP 2.247.06 USD 96.72 PHP 1.982.93	5.34	Desift Con Desift Con Desift Con Sesift Con Sesift Con Sesift Con Sesift Con Sesift Con Sesift Con Sesift Con	mpleted apleted apleted apleted apleted apleted apleted apleted		2019-12- 2019-12- 2019-12- 2019-12- 2019-12- 2019-12- 2019-12- 2019-12- 2019-12- 2019-12- 2019-12-	 10 15:22:05 10 15:22:05 10 15:22:04 10 15:22:04 10 00:41:45 10 00:30:09 10 00:30:09 10 00:30:09 10 00:30:10
	f18999 f18769 f18760 f18799 f18799 f18103 f18103 f18103 f18103 f18103 f18103 f18103	CTLA-LOD GU2033-0 GU2033-0 GU2033-0 GU2033-0 CTCTR055 CH98L355 CH98L355 CH98L355 CH98L355 CH98L355	11/19-654 117-280 117-280 117-319 117-319 117-280 187.18232 187.18232 191.51 189.18230 170.50 188.18231	CTLA-L001/19-6 002033-017-200 002033-017-319 002033-017-319 002033-017-200 CTCTR055897.182 C1998.85571.51 CTCTR05589.182 CTCTR05589.182	54 525 100 100 52 52	946887668762 111249276-2019 11221901-2019	10-12-19 10-12-19 10-12-19 10-12-19 10-12-19 10-12-19	USD 52.22 PHP 2.247.06 USD 96.72 PHP 1.902.93 USD 4.69	5.36	Besite Con Besite Con Besite Con Sesite Con Besite Con Besite Con Sesite Con Besite Con Besite Con	npleted mpleted mpleted mpleted mpleted mpleted mpleted mpleted mpleted	 Batwork Ack Natwork Ack Natwork Ack Natwork Ack	2019/12/ 2019/12/ 2019/12/ 2019/12/ 2019/12/ 2019/12/ 2019/12/ 2019/12/ 2019/12/ 2019/12/ 2019/12/	10 15:22:05 10 15:22:05 10 15:22:05 10 15:22:05 10 15:22:04 10 05:22:03 10 00:41:45 10 00:38:09 10 00:38:09 10 00:38:09 10 00:38:00 10 00:38:00 10 00:38:00
	fin.399 fin.769 fin.760 fin.799 fin.399 fin.103 fin.103 fin.103 fin.103 fin.103 fin.103 fin.103 fin.103	CTLA-LOD GU2D33-0 GU2D33-0 GU2D33-0 GU2D33-0 CTCTR055 CTCTR055 CTCTR055 CTCTR055 CTCTR055 CTCTR055 CTCTR055 CTCTR055	11-19-654 117-280 117-319 117-319 117-280 187.18232 171.51 189.18230 170.59 188.18231 190.18229	CTLA-L001/19-6 002033-017-200 002033-017-319 002033-017-319 002033-017-319 002033-017-200 CTUTR05587.182 CTUTR05589.182 CTUTR05589.182 CTUTR05589.182 CTUTR05589.182	64 525 100 100 52 52 10 81 81	9469876489702 HLC49276-2819 HLC35801-2819	10-12-19 10-12-19 10-12-19 10-12-19 10-12-19 10-12-19 10-12-19	USD 52.22 PMP 2.247.06 USD 96.72 PMP 1.982.93 USD 4.69 USD 83.	5.36	Desift Com Desift Com Desift Com Desift Com Desift Com Desift Com Desift Com Desift Com Desift Com Desift Com	npleted mpleted mpleted mpleted mpleted mpleted mpleted mpleted mpleted	 Betwork Ack Betwork Ack Betwork Ack Betwork Ack Betwork Ack Betwork Ack	2019-12- 2019-12- 2019-12- 2019-12- 2019-12- 2019-12- 2019-12- 2019-12- 2019-12- 2019-12- 2019-12- 2019-12-	10 15:22:05 10 15:22:05 10 15:22:05 10 15:22:04 10 15:22:04 10 00:04:41:45 10 00:38:00 10 00:38:00 10 00:38:10 10
	fim.999 fim.769 fim.760 fim.760 fim.799 fim.95 fim.103 fim.103 fim.103 fim.103 fim.103 fim.103 fim.103 fim.103	СТЕА-LOD 002033-0 0000000000	12.19-654 127-286 127-219 127-219 127-219 127-280 87.18232 771.51 69.18230 76.59 68.18231 90.18229 88.1122	CTLA-L001/19-6/ BU2013-017-280 0U2013-017-280 0U2013-017-319 0U2013-017-319 0U2013-017-280 CTUTR05587.182 CHORES557.151 CTUTR05589.182 CTUTR05580.182 CTUTR05580.182 CTUTR05580.182	14 525 100 100 100 100 100 100 100 100 100 10	9469879669702 11LC49276-2019 11LC35001-2019	10-12-19 10-12-19 10-12-19 10-12-19 10-12-19 10-12-19 10-12-19	USD 52.22 PHP 2.247.06 USD 96.72 PHP 1.982.93 USD 4.69 USD 83. PHP 30.000.	5.36	Beift Con Beift Con Swift Con Swift Con Swift Con Swift Con Swift Con Swift Con Swift Con Swift Con Swift Con	npleted ppleted ppleted ppleted ppleted ppleted ppleted ppleted ppleted	1-1 1-1 1-1 1-1 Internet & Ack Internet & Ack Internet & Ack Internet & Ack Internet & Ack Internet & Ack Internet & Ack	2019-12- 2019-12- 2019-12- 2019-12- 2019-12- 2019-12- 2019-12- 2019-12- 2019-12- 2019-12- 2019-12- 2019-12- 2019-12- 2019-12-	10 15:22:05 10 15:22:05 10 15:22:05 10 15:22:04 10 15:22:04 10 06:28:08 10 06:28:08 10 06:28:09 10 06:28:09 10 06:28:09 10 06:28:10 10 06:38:11 10 06:41 10 06:41
	fik.999 fik.769 fik.760 fik.799 fik.05 fik.103 fik.103 fik.103 fik.103 fik.103 fik.103 fik.103 fik.103 fik.103 fik.103 fik.103 fik.103	CTLA-LOD 022533-0 022033-0 022033-0 022033-0 022033-0 022033-0 022033-0 022033-0 022033-0 022033-0 022033-0 022033-0 022033-0 02203-0 0 02203-0 0 02203-0 0 02203-0 0 02203-0 0 02203-0 0 02203-0 0 02203-0 0 02203-0 0 02203-0 0 0 02203-0 0 0 02203-0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0	12/19-654 117-280 117-219 117-319 117-319 117-280 187.18232 177.55 188.18230 176.56 188.18231 190.18229 182.11123	CTLA-L001/19-6/ 002033-017-280 002033-017-280 002033-017-319 002033-017-319 002033-017-280 CTCTR05587,182 CH098E35571,51 CTCTR05589,182 CTCTR05589,182 CTCTR05588,182 CTCTR	14 525 100 100 100 100 100 100 100 100 100 10	9609270600702 911C49276-2019 911C25901-2019	10-12-19 10-12-19 10-12-19 10-12-19 10-12-19 10-12-19 10-12-19 10-12-19	USD 52.22 PHP 2.247.06 USD 96.72 PHP 1.982.93 USD 4.09 USD 4.09 USD 83. PHP 30.000, PHP 30.000,	5,38	Beift Con Beift Con	ng) tetad ng) tetad	Lan Lan Lan Lan Lan Lan Lan Lan Lan Lan	2019-12- 2019-12- 2019-12- 2019-12- 2019-12- 2019-12- 2019-12- 2019-12- 2019-12- 2019-12- 2019-12- 2019-12- 2019-12- 2019-12-	10 15:22:05 10 15:22:05 10 15:22:05 10 15:22:05 10 15:22:05 10 05:22:05 10 05:22:05 10 06:28:06 10 06:28:09 10 06:28:09 10 06:28:10 10 06:28:10 10 06:28:11 10 06:28:10 10 00
	f18.399 f18.769 f18.769 f18.799 f18.05 f18.103	CTLA-LOB 002033-0 002033-0 002033-0 002033-0 002033-0 002033-0 002033-0 002033-0 002033-0 002033-0 002033-0 002040-0 0000-0 0000-0 0000-0 0000-0 0000-0 0000-0 0000-0 0000-0 0000-0 0000-0 0000-0 0000-0 0000-0 0000-0 0000-0 0000-0 0000-0 0000-0 0000-0 000-0 0000-0 0000-0 00000-0 000000	12/19-654 117-280 117-219 117-219 117-219 117-219 117-280 117-280 117-280 117-319 117-280 117-319 117-280 117-319 1	CTLA-LOD1-719-6/ 002033-017-200 002033-017-210 002033-017-319 002033-017-319 002033-017-200 CTUTR05589, 182 CH086L85571,51 CTUTR05590,182 CH086L85570,50 CH086L85570,50 CH086L5570,182 CH07805590,182 CUTR05590,182	14 525 100 100 100 100 100 100 100 100 100 10	9608070608702 ULLC49276-2019 ULLC35001-2019	10-12-19 10-12-19 10-12-19 10-12-19 10-12-19 10-12-19 10-12-19 10-12-19	USD 52.22 PHP 2.247.06 USD 94.72 PHP 1.982.93 USD 4.99 USB 83. PHP 30.000, PHP 30.000,	5.36	Built Cou Built Cou Suilt Cou	ng latad mg latad mg latad ng latad ng latad ng latad ng latad ng latad ng latad ng latad ng latad ng latad	La Caracteria de la Car	2019-12- 2019-12- 2019-12- 2019-12- 2019-12- 2019-12- 2019-12- 2019-12- 2019-12- 2019-12- 2019-12- 2019-12- 2019-12- 2019-12- 2019-12-	10 15:22:05 10 15:22:05 10 15:22:05 10 15:22:04 10 15:22:04 10 15:22:04 10 06:28:06 10 06:28:09 10 06:28:09 10 06:28:10 10 06:28:11 10 06:28:10 10 06
	ria. 399 ria. 769 ria. 769 ria. 789 ria. 789 ria. 789 ria. 789 ria. 103 ria. 1	стьл-сов оц2533-0 оц253-0 оц25	11/19-654 117-280 117-319 117-319 117-319 117-280 187,18232 1771.61 189,18230 170,55 189,18230 180,18229 182,11222 193,11133 186,11137 180,11107	CTLA-L001/19-6/ 002013-017-200 002013-017-210 002013-017-210 002013-017-210 CTCTR05589-182 CTCTR05589-182 CTCTR05589-182 CTCTR05589-182 CTCTR05589-182 CTCTR05589-182 L01PAY5482,111 L01PAY5482,111 L01PAY5482,111 L01PAY5482,111	14 525 100 100 100 100 100 100 100 100 100 10	9609876669762 1112049276-2019 11231601-2019	10-12-19 10-12-19 10-12-19 10-12-19 10-12-19 10-12-19 10-12-19 10-12-19 10-12-19	USD 52.22 PHD 2.247.06 USD 96.72 PHD 1.923.47 USD 4.00 USD 4.00 PHD 30.000, PHD 30.000, PHD 30.000, PHD 14.000	5.36	Beift Gu Beift Gu	nglatad nglatad nglatad nglatad nglatad nglatad nglatad nglatad nglatad nglatad nglatad nglatad	La L	2019-12- 2019-12- 2019-12- 2019-12- 2019-12- 2019-12- 2019-12- 2019-12- 2019-12- 2019-12- 2019-12- 2019-12- 2019-12- 2019-12- 2019-12- 2019-12- 2019-12-	10 11.20.00 10 13.22.05 10 15.22.05 10 15.22.05 10 15.22.05 10 00.20.05 10 00.05 10 00.20.05 10 00.20.05 10 00.20.05 10 00.20.05 10 00.20.05 10 00.05 10

PAYMENT DATE'BATCH NAME'DATE CREATED'CHECK DATE'PAYMENT METHOD'BANK ACCOUNT'BANK ACCOUNT CURRENCY File Edit Format View Help 26-NOV-191UNASI-26NOV19-LOI-526-NOV-19 26 MOV-19 INAS-26NO191-LOI-526 NOV-1926 MOV-1910/152039063 USD 114992.47 INAST Treasury Services Division In MOVESCI # JULIONSCI USS-CUTIENT VARUE date-Final Monte and the state of the st 26-NOV-19'LNASI-26NOV19-CHECK-126-NOV-19'26-NOV-19'CHECK'2-159-01146-6'USD'6503'LNASI'Treasury Services Division e1De74710-LN NO. 3788-BAN APPL NO: CT016 DIRECT PAYMENT, FIRM, WORKS FOR AUG-OCT 2019 PER IPC 26-NOV-19'LNASI-26NOV19-LOI-2'26-NOV-19'26-NOV-19'LOI'159-700-138628-6'PHP'8258258.86'LNASI'Treasury Services Divi 01207/443D-LN NO. 3788-BAN APPL NO: CM022 DIRECT PAYMENT, FIRM, WORKS PER IPC NO. 11 AND REF: S 26-NOV-19'LNASI-26NOV19-LOI-4'26-NOV-19'LOI'0200594045'PHP'2339112.32'LNASI'Treasury Services Division'L 01D074700-LN NO. 3803-GEO APPL NO: 00005 FIRM, ADVANCE PAYMENT FOR CIVIL WORKS PER INVOICE NO. 26-NOV-191/INASI-26NOV19-IOI-4/26-NOV-191/O1/0200594045'PHP'2339112.32'INASI'Treasury Services Division'L 010974740-LN NO. 3539-IND APPL NO: RP001 PROVISION OF FUND TO THE GOVERNMENT ADVANCE ACCOUNT F 26-NOV-19'LNASI-26NOV19-LOI-2'26-NOV-19'26-NOV-19'LOI'159-700-138628-6'PHP'8258258.86'LNASI'Treasury Services Divi 01007478D-LN NO. 3803-GEO APPL NO: 00006 FIRM, ADVANCE PAYMENT FOR CIVIL WORKS PER INVOICE NO. 26-NOV-19'LNASI-26NOV19-LOI-5'26-NOV-19'LOI'5200594063'USD'114992.47'LNASI'Treasury Services Division'LN 01007479D~LN NO. 3344-PAK APPL NO: A0071 DIRECT PAYMENT.FIRM/CONSULTANCY FOR MAY'19-AUG'19/INV 26-NOV-19'LNASI-26NOV19-L01-6'26-NOV-19'26-NOV-19'L01'2-159-01146-6'USD'111697'LNASI'Treasury Services Division'LN 01D87483D-LN NO. 3883-GEO APPL NO: 00007 FIRM, ADVANCE PAYNENT FOR CIVIL NORKS PER INVOICE NO. 26-NOV-19'LNASI-26NOV19-LOI-126-NOV-19'26-NOV-19'26-NOV-19'26-NOV-19'26-NOV-19'26-NOV-19'26-NOV-19'26-NOV-19'LOI-5200594063'USD'5753.37'LNASI'Treasury Services Division'IMO 01D07484D-LN NO. 3803-GEO APPL NO: 00008 FIRM, ADVANCE PAYMENT FOR CIVIL WORKS PER INVOICE NO. 26-NOV-19'LNASI-26NOV19-L01-2'26-NOV-19'L01'159-700-138628-6 PHP'8258258.86'LNASI'Treasury Services Divi 010074870-LN NO. 3704-PRC APPL NO: 00001 ADVANCE PROVISION OF INITIAL ADVANCE TO THE PROJECT A

ACL Investment Related Transactions Report for : 20200803



This is a computer-generated message. You may forward your concern to OAG Continuous Monitoring Team.

ACL Investment Related Transactions Report for : 20200803

Test Results:	
M01 Verified by Non BackOffice:	0
M02 DP Irregular Verifier:	0
M03 Action by SSDMU OIST:	0
M04 Trade done by non TDID:	0
M05 Trade Entry After Settle:	0
M06 Verify After Settlement:	0
M07 Action Not Verified:	21
M08 SSI Assign After SettleDay:	0
M09 Mismatched Structured Trades:	0
M10 SSI SOD Exception:	0
Information purpose reports:	
101 Delayed Trade Entry:	0
IO2 Trade without Trader:	0
I03 Trade without StructureID:	0
I04 INTERPORT SETTLEMENT DAY:	0
105 INTERFUND TRADES:	0
106 LSTM Action Not Verified:	21



Dashboard – Trade Profile (Daily)







ADB

Dashboard – Trade Profile (Historical)





Trade Count (USD and Non-USD)



COMPANY (groups) OADB Other



Dashboard – Investment Transaction Exception History





Key Benefits of the Continuous Monitoring Tool



Overview of ADB Lending Operations





Challenges for Internal Audit on Private Sector Projects

- No standard template for loan agreements
- No system for covenant monitoring
- Various deal specific structures in different sectors

CURRENT APPROACH

- Agreements are read and analyzed by auditors for key clauses
- Relevant clauses are identified and reviewed at least 3 hours per agreement (average of 50 pages per agreement)
- No assurance of completeness of key clauses
- Data is re-typed or copied to an Excel or Word -type database



Potential Solution

OAG partnered with Deloitte to experiment with the contract analysis software **ARGUS**.



Cr M

Slide 19

CB6 propose to change to "contract analysis software" or "cognitive audit application" instead of "machine learning algorithm"

Christ Ian B. Badana, 20/07/2020

MR1 Thanks, Christ. Will change to "contract analysis software" Marisol B. Del Rosario, 14/08/2020

ADB

Sample Input

Agreements in pdf or any format

ADB LO Date	DAN AGREEMENT d <u>/ / _</u> May 2018
	between
()	as Borrower)
	and
ASIAN DE	VELOPMENT BAN
	(as Lender)
ADB LC	DAN AGREEMENT
1	

ARGUS automatically converts files into machine readable form, and then uses machine learning to identify the concepts and clauses the auditor specifies.

	in eac	ch case with reference to the then existing facts and circums
18.	POS	ITIVE UNDERTAKINGS
	The manual amound amoun	undertakings in this Clause 18 remain in force from the nt is outstanding under the Financing Agreements or ar over shall observe and perform the undertakings set for <i>mative Covenants</i>) of the Common Terms Agreement and orrower set forth in the Common Terms Agreement and th n it is a party.
18.1	Anti	Money Laundering and Anticorruption
	(a)	The Borrower shall institute, maintain and comply with following international best practice standards for the pu breach of the provisions of Clause 19.1 (<i>Anti Money Laur</i>
	(b)	The Borrower undertakes to inform ADB promptly information in relation to any violation or potential viol 19.1 (<i>Anti Money Laundering and Anticorruption</i>).
		the second se



Sample Output

Extracted clauses in excel format

Voluntary Prepayments — Credit Agreement	Repayment Terms	Disbursement Terms			
/oluntary prepayment of Loans	Repayment of Loans	Delivery of a Utilisation Request			
a) The Borrower may, by giving the Lender not less than 15 Fifteen) days' (or such shorter period as the Lender may agree	(a) The Loans shall be repaid in 10 (Ten) equal and consecutive, semi-annual instalments on the Repayment Dates.	Subject to Clause 4 (Conditions of Utilisation), the Borrower may utilise the Facility by delivering to the Lender:			
i winay) Joans but i) the prei Voluntary		later than the 'to the propos			
a) Subjec he Lende eriod as part of the		to the Lender st not later the			
i) the prei /oluntary		/e (5) Busines ite; and sbursement, b made			
a) The Bc subiness Days (or such shorter period as ADB may agree) trice notice, prepay all or any part of the Loans, but only if; (i) he prepayment is made on an Interest Payment Date in sepect of the relevant Loan; (ii) if in part, the prepayment is in an amount that reduces the amount of the Loans by a minimum	instaiments on each Repayment Date. (b) Any Loans outstanding on the applicable Final Maturity Date shall be repaid in full together with any unpaid interest and fees due and payable to ADB under this Agreement or the other Finance	Delivery of a Disbursement Request 1 Subject to the satisfaction of the conditions set out in Claus (Conditions of Disbursement), the Borrower may utilise a Facility by delivery to ADB of a duly completed original			

Sample analysis chart: Summary of clause present for comparison and analysis across multiple agreements

	ar sovereign womaneet			-	hour												o.'									
	Document		The	2 0°	e 80	to an an an	Del 20	Jes Put	AL DOS	Projection	and an	and the second	and the state of t	Open of Open o	and the the the	a china the	A Construction of the second	the sol of	Current	int as a see the	an an an	A Sector	And a	Date of the second	aner of the owner	the service of the service of
201	00700 European Facilities & -	-ee	1	2	1	1	1	1	1	1		2	1		1		1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1
201		C	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1			1	1	1	1		1	1	1	1	2	1	1	4	2
201		ty	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1			1	1	1		3		1	1	1	1	1	1	2	1
201		ty	1	2	1	1	1	1	1	1	1		1		1	1		1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1
201		ac	1	1	1	1	1	1	1				1		1	1			1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1
AD		V	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	2		2	1	1	1	1		1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1
AD		ola	1	1	1	1	1	1		1			1	1	1	1			1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1
Arn		: (E	1	1	1	1	1							1	1	1			1		1	1	1	1		1
EBF		ð	1	1	1	1	1	1					1		1	1			1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1
EXE		gre	1	1	2	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1		1	1	1	1	1	1	1	2		1
MR		icil	1	1	1	1	1	1		2			1	1	1		3		1	1	2	1		1	3	1
MR		: Fa	1	1	1	1	1	1		2			1	1	1		3		1	1	2	1		1	2	1
Ria		ute	1	2	1	2	1	1		1	1	1			1		1		1	1	1	1	1	2	1	1
CH.		Fa	1	1	1	1	1	1	1				1	1	1	1			1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1

ADB

Uses of the Application

Review of compliance with relevant agreement requirements Analysis and comparison of agreement clauses(by country/region, risk rating, sector)

Data warehousing (loan agreements) for further analysis



Key Benefits of the Contract Analysis Software



ADB

Covenants Validation Tool

Download

Automated data extraction:

- Original loan or grant agreement in PDF is downloaded from www.adb.org
- Corresponding covenant monitoring document is downloaded from ADB's information system (eOPS)

Conversion

Converting PDF files:

Original loan or grant agreement in PDF is converted to text using Python with Optical Character Recognition (OCR)

Covenant Matching:

 Covenants are extracted from a specific section in the loan or grant agreement.

Matching

 Apply fuzzy matching to check the covenants' existence and completeness in eOps.



Sample Output

Summary sheet

Approval No	Project No	Existence	Completeness	Para_Matched
0195	38628-022	13/23	55.3	YES
0316	40190-023	19/19	96.7	YES
2936	40190-023	19/19	96.7	YES
0242	40253-023	5/14	29.5	NO
0488	40253-036	14/14	99.8	YES
0257	40368-022	13/13	99.1	NO
0234	41444-013	26/26	96.1	NO
8255	41444-013	28/28	98.4	NO
8310	41444-013	28/28	98.4	NO
0534	42203-025	22/22	99.9	YES
0503	42278-024	11/13	83.1	NO
0546	43120-026	10/10	99.8	YES
0297	43316-012	25/27	91.3	NO
2876	43316-012	25/27	91.3	NO
0313	43319-022	12/13	87.5	YES

Individual loan or grant level results (covenant level)

Clauses	Clause_Number_PDF	Clause_Number_EOPS	Completeness
The Borrower shall ensure that the Project is impleme	1	1	100
The Borrower shall ensure that before disbursement	2	2	100
The Borrower shall ensure that the NPMO is staffed w	3	3	100
The Borrower shall ensure or cause the Project Provin	4	4	100
The Borrower shall further ensure that no Subproject	5	5	100
The Borrower shall ensure or cause the Project Provin	6	6	100
- The Borrower shall further ensure or cause the Proje	7	7	100
Without limiting the application of the Involuntary Re	8	8	99
The Borrower shalt ensure or cause the Project Provir	9	9	99
The Borrower shall make available or cause the Project	10	10	96
The Borrower shall ensure or cause the Project Provin	11	11	98
. The Borrower shall do or cause the Project Provinces	12	12	100
The Borrower shall ensure or cause the Project Provin	13	13	98
The Borrower, through MAF, shall ensure that the GA	14	14	100
The Borrower, through the Project Provinces, shall en	15	15	100
The Borrower shall comply and cause the Project Prov	16	16	100
The Borrower shall disclose, through the Project's web	17	17	100
The Borrower shall ensure that only candidate subpro	18	18	100
The Borrower, through MAF, shall ensure that Project	19	19	99
The Borrower shall ensure that, before the physical co	20	20	100



Flow of the Tool





Power BI Dashboard





Legend



27



Key Benefits of the Tool





Q&ASession

